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Aim: IMPLEMENTATION OF DOUBLY LINKED LIST

Algorithm for insertion at beginning:

Step 1: IF ptr = NULL

Write OVERFLOW

Go to Step 9

[END OF IF]

Step 2: SET NEW\_NODE = ptr

Step 3: SET ptr = ptr -> NEXT

Step 4: SET NEW\_NODE -> DATA = VAL

Step 5: SET NEW\_NODE -> PREV = NULL

Step 6: SET NEW\_NODE -> NEXT = START

Step 7: SET head -> PREV = NEW\_NODE

Step 8: SET head = NEW\_NODE

Step 9: EXIT

Algorithm for deletion at beginning:

STEP 1: IF HEAD = NULL

WRITE UNDERFLOW

GOTO STEP 6

STEP 2: SET PTR = HEAD

STEP 3: SET HEAD = HEAD → NEXT

STEP 4: SET HEAD → PREV = NULL

STEP 5: FREE PTR

STEP 6: EXIT

Code:

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node

{

struct node \*prev;

struct node \*next;

int data;

};

struct node \*head;

void insertion\_beginning();

void insertion\_last();

void insertion\_specified();

void deletion\_beginning();

void deletion\_last();

void deletion\_specified();

void display();

void search();

void main ()

{

int choice =0;

while(choice != 9)

{

printf("\n\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Main Menu\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\n");

printf("\nChoose one option from the following list ...\n");

printf("\n===============================================\n");

printf("\n1.Insert in begining\n2.Insert at last\n3.Insert at any random location\n4.Delete from Beginning\n 5.Delete from last\n6.Delete the node after the given data\n7.Search\n8.Show\n9.Exit\n");

printf("\nEnter your choice?\n");

scanf("\n%d",&choice);

switch(choice)

{

case 1:

insertion\_beginning();

break;

case 2:

insertion\_last();

break;

case 3:

insertion\_specified();

break;

case 4:

deletion\_beginning();

break;

case 5:

deletion\_last();

break;

case 6:

deletion\_specified();

break;

case 7:

search();

break;

case 8:

display();

break;

case 9:

exit(0);

break;

default:

printf("Please enter valid choice..");

}

}

}

void insertion\_beginning()

{

struct node \*ptr;

int item;

ptr = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

if(ptr == NULL)

{

printf("\nOVERFLOW");

}

else

{

printf("\nEnter Item value");

scanf("%d",&item);

if(head==NULL)

{

ptr->next = NULL;

ptr->prev=NULL;

ptr->data=item;

head=ptr;

}

else

{

ptr->data=item;

ptr->prev=NULL;

ptr->next = head;

head->prev=ptr;

head=ptr;

}

printf("\nNode inserted\n");

}

}

void insertion\_last()

{

struct node \*ptr,\*temp;

int item;

ptr = (struct node \*) malloc(sizeof(struct node));

if(ptr == NULL)

{

printf("\nOVERFLOW");

}

else

{

printf("\nEnter value");

scanf("%d",&item);

ptr->data=item;

if(head == NULL)

{

ptr->next = NULL;

ptr->prev = NULL;

head = ptr;

}

else

{

temp = head;

while(temp->next!=NULL)

{

temp = temp->next;

}

temp->next = ptr;

ptr ->prev=temp;

ptr->next = NULL;

}

}

printf("\nnode inserted\n");

}

void insertion\_specified()

{

struct node \*ptr,\*temp;

int item,loc,i;

ptr = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

if(ptr == NULL)

{

printf("\n OVERFLOW");

}

else

{

temp=head;

printf("Enter the location");

scanf("%d",&loc);

for(i=0;i<loc;i++)

{

temp = temp->next;

if(temp == NULL)

{

printf("\n There are less than %d elements", loc);

return;

}

}

printf("Enter value");

scanf("%d",&item);

ptr->data = item;

ptr->next = temp->next;

ptr -> prev = temp;

temp->next = ptr;

temp->next->prev=ptr;

printf("\nnode inserted\n");

}

}

void deletion\_beginning()

{

struct node \*ptr;

if(head == NULL)

{

printf("\n UNDERFLOW");

}

else if(head->next == NULL)

{

head = NULL;

free(head);

printf("\nnode deleted\n");

}

else

{

ptr = head;

head = head -> next;

head -> prev = NULL;

free(ptr);

printf("\nnode deleted\n");

}

}

void deletion\_last()

{

struct node \*ptr;

if(head == NULL)

{

printf("\n UNDERFLOW");

}

else if(head->next == NULL)

{

head = NULL;

free(head);

printf("\nnode deleted\n");

}

else

{

ptr = head;

if(ptr->next != NULL)

{

ptr = ptr -> next;

}

ptr -> prev -> next = NULL;

free(ptr);

printf("\nnode deleted\n");

}

}

void deletion\_specified()

{

struct node \*ptr, \*temp;

int val;

printf("\n Enter the data after which the node is to be deleted : ");

scanf("%d", &val);

ptr = head;

while(ptr -> data != val)

ptr = ptr -> next;

if(ptr -> next == NULL)

{

printf("\nCan't delete\n");

}

else if(ptr -> next -> next == NULL)

{

ptr ->next = NULL;

}

else

{

temp = ptr -> next;

ptr -> next = temp -> next;

temp -> next -> prev = ptr;

free(temp);

printf("\nnode deleted\n");

}

}

void display()

{

struct node \*ptr;

printf("\n printing values...\n");

ptr = head;

while(ptr != NULL)

{

printf("%d\n",ptr->data);

ptr=ptr->next;

}

}

void search()

{

struct node \*ptr;

int item,i=0,flag;

ptr = head;

if(ptr == NULL)

{

printf("\nEmpty List\n");

}

else

{

printf("\nEnter item which you want to search?\n");

scanf("%d",&item);

while (ptr!=NULL)

{

if(ptr->data == item)

{

printf("\nitem found at location %d ",i+1);

flag=0;

break;

}

else

{

flag=1;

}

i++;

ptr = ptr -> next;

}

if(flag==1)

{

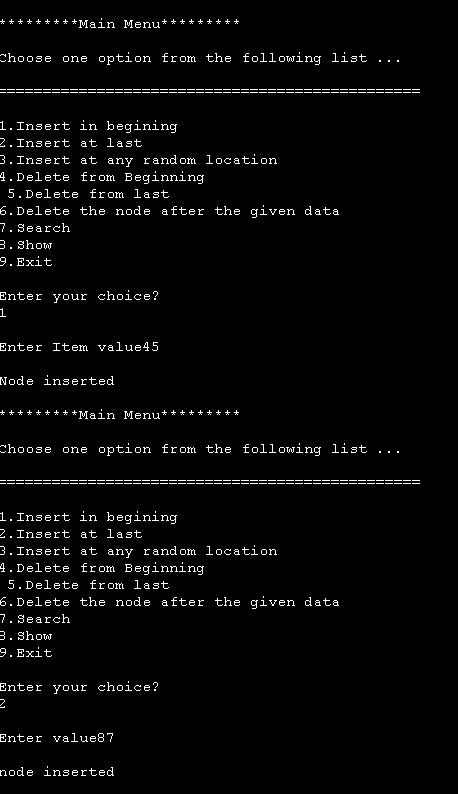
printf("\nItem not found\n");

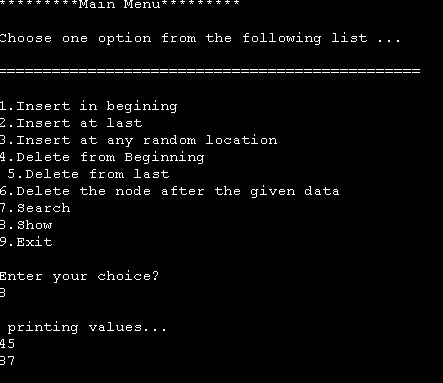
}

}

}

Output:





Link:<https://github.com/himanshu120299/Lab-assignment.git>